

Pergamum

Smyrna

PATMOS

Ephesus

Thyatira

Sardis

Philadelphia

Laodicea



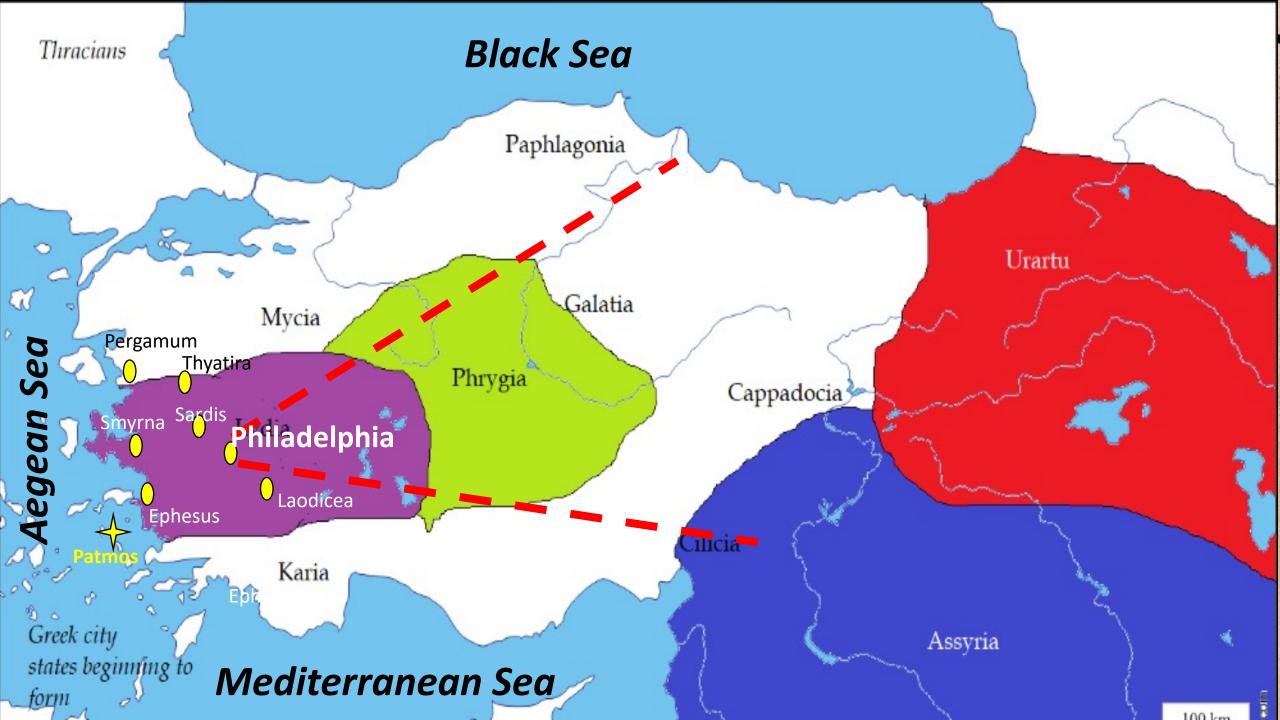






## The situation in Sardis is the historical context for this letter...

- Like Sardis, Philadelphia was flattened by a major earthquake in 17 A.D.
- Unlike Sardis, Philadelphia was a relatively young city, founded in approximately 180 BC by two brothers (Eumenes II and Attalus II).
- The Romans tried to turn these brothers against each other, but they remained loyal to one another, and Attalus earned the nickname "Philadelphus", reflecting the 'brotherly love' that endured and remained.
- The city was strategically located at the junction of several major roads and became a gateway to Phrygia and eastward toward Galatia.



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- The city was strategically located at the junction of several major roads and became a gateway to Phrygia and eastward toward Galatia.
- The volcanic soil created an ideal environment for growing grapes; therefore grapes, vineyards, and wine production was a major factor then as well as now.

# The four pieces of this letter:

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- Who the Author Is
- What the Author Knows
- What the Author Wants
- What the Author Does

<sup>8</sup> "I know your works. Behold, I have set before you an open door, which no one is able to shut. I know that you have but little power, and yet you have kept my word and have not denied my name. <sup>9</sup> Behold, I will make those of the synagogue of Satan who say that they are Jews and are not, but liebehold, I will make them come and bow down before your feet, and they will learn that I have loved you.

<sup>7</sup> "And to the angel of the church in Philadelphia write:

8

### Principles (guides) for a Biblical Hermeneutic / Interpretation

aly and the

**Historical:** understand it in its historical and cultural setting first.

**Grammatical:** understand and appreciate the grammatical structure with which it is written. **Literal:** understand that it means what it says unless it is clearly meant to be understood as metaphorical or allegorical.

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atira

Philadelphia

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<sup>10</sup> Because you have kept my word about patient endurance, I will keep you from the hour of trial that is coming on the whole world, to try those who dwell on the earth. 11 I am coming soon. Hold fast what you have, so that no one may seize your crown. <sup>12</sup> The one who conquers, PATN I will make him a pillar in the temple of my God. Never shall he go out of it, and I will write on him the name of my God, and the name of the city of my God, the new Jerusalem, which comes down from my God out of heaven, and my own new name.

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atira

<sup>7</sup> "And to the angel of the church in Philadelphia write: 'The words of the holy one, the true one,

Who the Author Is who has the key of David, who opens and no one will shut, who shuts and no one opens.

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atira

Philadelphia

hesus

## <u>Hosea 11:9</u>

...I am God and not man, the Holy One in your midst,...

Philadelphia

phesus

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Hosea 11:9

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Philadelphia

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#### **True One**

The one who is fully true within Himself and, therefore, with everything and everyone else

Philadelphia

phesus

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who shuts and no one opens.

### "has the Key of David"

...represents the power and authority in King David's domain of Israel which was promised to the coming Messiah.

Philadelphia

ohesus

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PATMOS<sup>-</sup>

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*vatira* 

Sardis

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PATMO.

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Philadelphia

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#### <u>John 17</u>

<sup>13</sup> But now I am coming to you, and these things I speak in the world, that they may have my joy fulfilled in themselves. <sup>14</sup> I have given them your word, and the world has hated them because they are not of the world, just as I am not of the world. <sup>15</sup> I do not ask that you take them out of the world, but that you keep them from the evil one. <sup>16</sup> They are not of the world, just as I am not of the world. <sup>17</sup> Sanctify them in the truth; your word is truth.
<sup>18</sup> As you sent me into the world, so I have sent them into the world. <sup>19</sup> And for their sake I consecrate myself, that they also may be sanctified in truth.

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atira

Philadelphia

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and they will learn that I have loved you. *also...in addition* 

atira

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ladelphia

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erga

hesus

vatira

Sardis

Philadelphia

erga

hesus

vatira

Philadelphia

erga

hesus

vatira

Philadelphia

#### Greek: hupomoné

Definition: a remaining behind, a patient enduring. Usage: endurance, steadfastness, patiently waiting. Properly: remaining under, endurance; steadfastness, ...especially as God enables the believer to "remain (endure) under" the challenges He allots in our lives.

What the *'atıra* Author Wants Philadelphia PATMO new Jerusalem, put of heaven, to the churches.

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...allots...

not just to allow... but to give or apportion to someone as a share or task.

What the /atira Author Wants Philadelphia hesus PATMC new Jerusalem, out of heaven, to the churches."

erga

hesus

vatira

Philadelphia

erga

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vatira

Philadelphia

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ladelphia

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*atira* 

ladélphia

hesus

Jesus, the Christ, who is holy and true and holds the key to the eternal Kingdom... ...knows who we are and what we are faithfully doing by keeping His word, not denying His name, and waiting patiently in the midst of what He allots in our lives. He exhorts us to courageously hold on to what we have. He will establish each one of us individually and together as a church as unshakable pillars in eternity. and He gives us His name by which we are identified with Him forever.

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#### **Ephesians 2**

<sup>8</sup> For by grace you have been saved through faith.
And this is not your own doing; it is the gift of God,
<sup>9</sup> not a result of works, so that no one may boast.
<sup>10</sup> For we are His workmanship,
created in Christ Jesus for good works,
which God prepared beforehand,
that we should walk in them.

as unshakable pillars in eternity and gives us His name by which we are identified with Him forever.





# Laodicea

next week!