



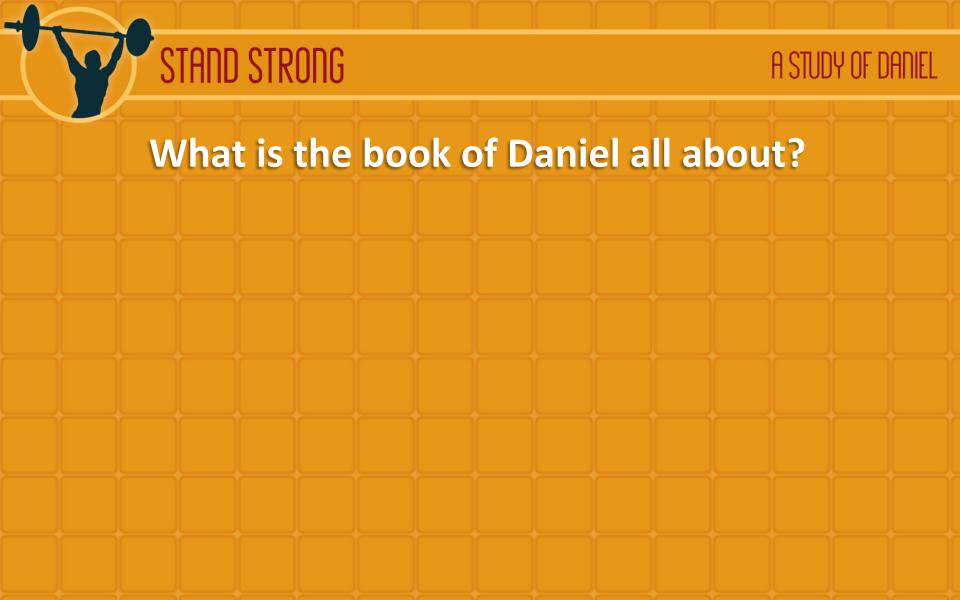
#### A STUDY OF DANIEL

# Where does the book of Daniel fit in the scheme of the Old Testament?



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- Creation, the flood, tower of Babel ????- 2000 BC
- Abraham, Isaac, Jacob (Israel), Joseph 2000 BC
- Moses and the escape from Egypt 1500 BC
- Occupation and loose knit confederation
- United Israel (Saul, David, Solomon) 1000 BC
- Divided portions of Israel (northern, 722 BC; southern 586 BC)
- Captivity (exile) in Babylon (605 BC 539 BC)

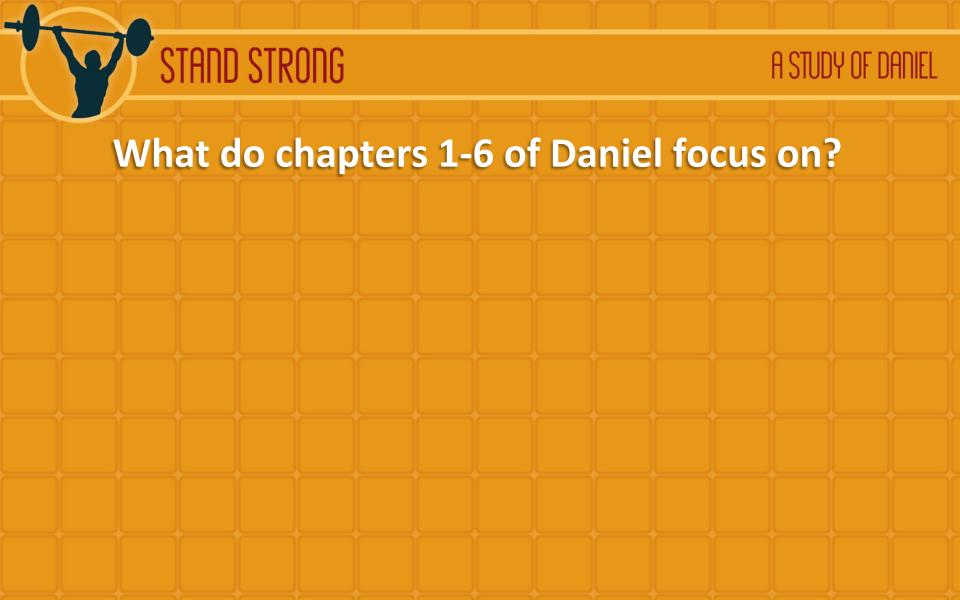




#### What is the book of Daniel all about?

...God's sovereignty over history and empires setting up and removing kings as He pleases.

All of the kingdoms of this world will come to an end and will be replaced by the Lord's kingdom, which will never pass away.





#### What do chapters 1-6 of Daniel focus on?

...Daniel and his three friends in the Babylonian Court...

as they live faithfully to the Lord while living in a culture and a value system that is diametrically opposed to their own, and by as a result they bring blessings to the Gentiles.

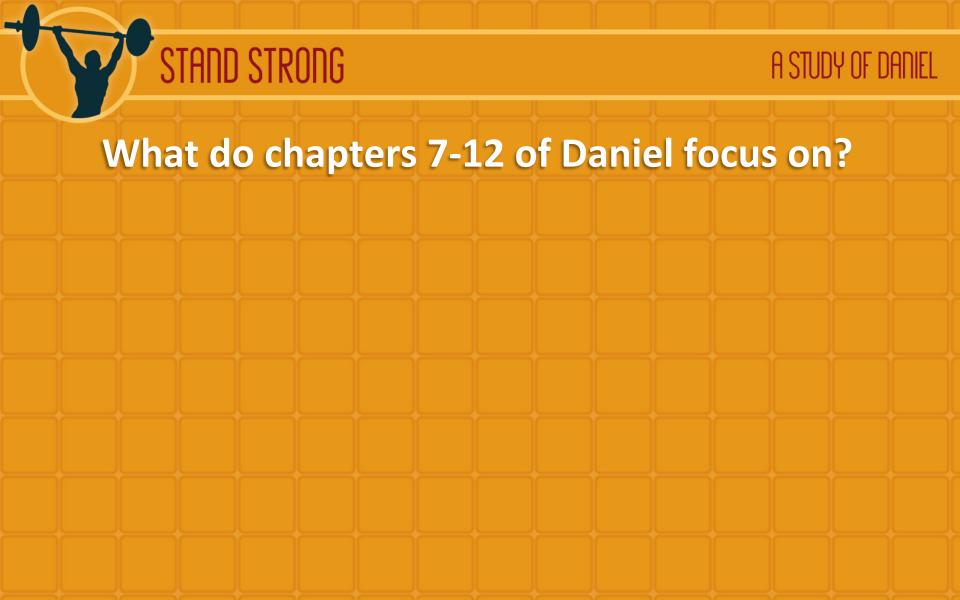


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as they live faithfully to the Lord while living in a culture and a value system that is diametrically opposed to their own, and by as a result they bring blessings to the Gentiles.

This theme will serve us well in our radically changing culture and the upside down value system of our contemporary world.





# What do chapters 7-12 of Daniel focus on? ...Visions of Daniel...

...his apocalyptic visions, which reassure God's people that, in spite of exile and persecution, God is still in control of history and will see His purposes through.



### **Chapter 1: Foundation of Faithfulness**



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#### Your identity is the core issue of life.

"who you 'be' will determine what you 'do"

#### Your convictions stand strong as a testimony

"what you 'do' proclaims what you 'believe"

#### Your testimony will excel in the marketplace

"what you 'believe' will speak clearly to our world"





v. 1-13 Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat



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Authority is exercised out of fear



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  God Himself is the one worthy of honor



v. 1-13 Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat

Authority is exercised out of fear



# v. 1-13 Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat Authority is exercised out of fear

- 1 In the second year of the reign of Nebuchadnezzar, Nebuchadnezzar had dreams; his spirit was troubled, and his sleep left him.
- Then the king commanded that the magicians, the enchanters, the sorcerers, and the Chaldeans be summoned to tell the king his dreams. So they came in and stood before the king.



#### **Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat**

#### Authority is exercised out of fear

- 3 And the king said to them, I had a dream, and my spirit is troubled to know the dream.
- Then the Chaldeans said to the king in Aramaic, "O king, live forever! Tell your servants the dream, and we will show you the interpretation.
- The king answered and said to the Chaldeans, "The word from me is firm: if you do not make known to me the dream and its interpretation, you shall be torn limb from limb, and your house shall be laid in ruins.



## Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat Authority is exercised out of fear

- 10 The Chaldeans answered the king and said, "There is not a man on earth who can meet the king's demand, for no great and powerful king has asked such a thing of any magician or enchanter or Chaldean.
- 11 The thing that the king asks is difficult, and no one can show it to the king except the gods, whose dwelling is not with flesh."



## Nebuchadnezzar's Dream and Threat Authority is exercised out of fear

- 12 Because of this the king was angry and very furious and commanded that all the wise men of Babylon be destroyed.
- 13 So the decree went out, and the wise men were about to be killed; and they sought Daniel and his companions, to kill them.



v. 14-24 Daniel's response and prayer

Faith is grounded in the ability of God



## v. 14-24 Daniel's response and prayer Faith is grounded in the ability of God

- 14 Then Daniel replied with prudence and discretion to Arioch, the captain of the king's guard, who had gone out to kill the wise men of Babylon.
- 15 He declared to Arioch, the king's captain, "Why is the decree of the king so urgent?"

  Then Arioch made the matter know to Daniel.
- 16 And Daniel went in and requested the king to appoint him a time, that he might show the interpretation to the king.



- 17 Then Daniel went to his house and made known to Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah, his companions,
- 18 and told them to seek mercy from the God of heaven concerning this mystery so that Daniel and his companions might not be destroyed with the rest of the wise men of Babylon.
- 19 Then the mystery was revealed to Daniel in a vision of the night. Then Daniel blessed the God of heaven.
- 20 Daniel answered and said:



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#### v. 14-24 Daniel's response and prayer

- 20 "Blessed be the name of God forever and ever, to whom belong wisdom and might.
- 21 He changes times and seasons;
  - He removes kings and sets up kings;
  - He gives wisdom to the wise and knowledge to
    - those who have understanding;
- 22 He reveals deep and hidden things;
  - He knows what is in the darkness, and the light dwells with Him.

### v. 14-24 Daniel's response and prayer

#### Faith is grounded in the ability of God

23 To you, O God of my fathers, I give thanks and praise, for you have given me wisdom and might, and have now made known to me what we asked of you, for you have made known to us the king's matter."

#### v. 14-24 Daniel's response and prayer

- 23 To you, O God of my fathers, I give thanks and praise, for you have given me wisdom and might, and have now made known to me what we asked of you, for you have made known to us the king's matter."
- 24 Therefore Daniel went in to Arioch, whom the king had appointed to destroy the wise men of Babylon. He went and said thus to him: "Do not destroy the wise men of Babylon; bring me in before the king, and I will show the king the interpretation."



# v. 25-45 Daniel's interpretation of the dream The ability of God is grounded in Himself



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- 25 Then Arioch brought in Daniel before the king in haste and said to him: "I have found among the exiles from Judah a man who will make known to the king the interpretation.
- 26 The king declared to Daniel, whose name was Belteshazzar, "Are you able to make known to me the dream that I have seen and its interpretation?"

### vo25-45 Daniel's interpretation of the dream

### The ability of God is grounded in Himself

- 27 Daniel answered the king and said, "No wise men, enchanters, magicians, or astrologers can show the king the mystery that the king has asked,
- 28 but there is a God in heaven who reveals mysteries, and He has made known to King Nebuchadnezzar what will be in the latter days. Your dream and the visions of your head as you lay in bed are these:
- 29 To you, O king, as you lay in bed came thoughts of what would be after this, and He who reveals mysteries made known to you what is to be.

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31-45 The dream and its meaning

HEAD OF GOLD KINGDOM OF BABYLON

## CHEST & ARMS OF SILVER

KINGDOM OF MEDES & PERSIANS

### BELLY & THIGHS OF BRONZE

KINGDOM OF ANCIENT GREECE

#### **LEGS OF IRON**

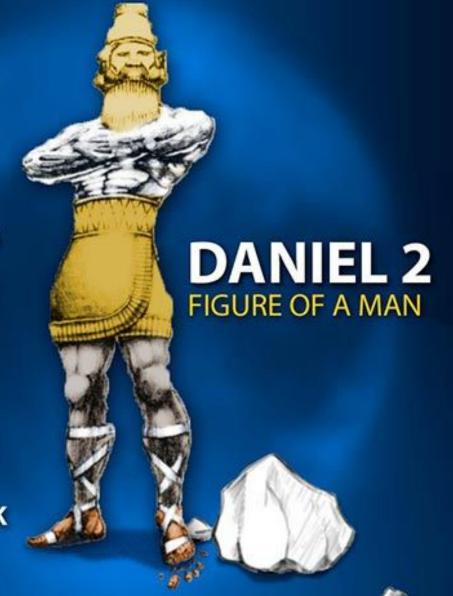
KINGDOM OF ANCIENT ROME

### FEET OF IRON & CLAY

KINGDOM OF RESTORED ROME

#### **CRUSHING ROCK**

KINGDOM OF GOD



The ability of God is grounded in Himself

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The dream is certain, and its interpretation sure."

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v. 46-49 Nebuchadnezzar rewards Daniel

God Himself is the one worthy of honor



## **Chapter 2: Faithfulness Demonstrated**

## v. 46-49 Nebuchadnezzar rewards Daniel God Himself is the one worthy of honor

- 46 Then King Nebuchadnezzar fell upon his face and paid homage to Daniel, and commanded that an offering and incense be offered up to him.
- 47 The king answered and said to Daniel, "Truly, your God is God of gods and Lord of kings, and revealer of mysteries, for you have been able to reveal this mystery.



## **Chapter 2: Faithfulness Demonstrated**

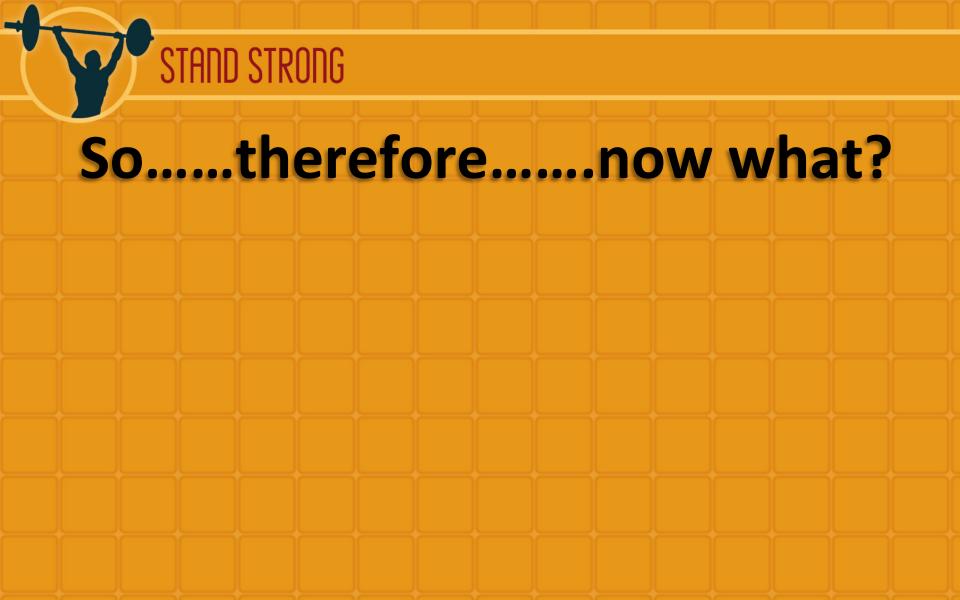
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# 46-49 Nebuchadnezzar rewards Daniel God Himself is the one worthy of honor

- 48 Then the king gave Daniel high honors and many great gifts, and made him ruler over the whole province of Babylon and chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon.
- 49 Daniel made a request of the king, and he appointed Shadrach, Meshach, and Abednego over the affairs of the province of Babylon.
  - But Daniel remained at the king's court.





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Faith grounded in the ability of God is stable.



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God is able to act based on His character.



Authority exercised out of fear is pathetic.

Faith grounded in the ability of God is stable.

God is able to act based on His character.

God is worthy of all glory, honor and praise.